

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF DELAWARE**

**ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES GOVERNING  
FILING AND SERVICE BY ELECTRONIC MEANS**

**ELECTRONIC FILING and PDF**

Electronic Filing is the process of uploading a document from a user's computer, utilizing the Court's Internet-based Case Management and Electronic Case Filing (CM/ECF) system, to file the document in the Court's case file. CM/ECF accepts documents in a portable document format (PDF).

Electronically converted PDF's are created from word processing documents (MS Word, WordPerfect, etc) using Adobe Acrobat or similar software. They are text searchable and their file size is small. Scanned PDF's are created from paper documents run through an optical scanner. Scanned PDF's are not searchable and have a large file size.

PDF documents filed electronically shall not exceed 35 megabytes in size.

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**ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES**

**(A) General Information**

- (1) **Effective March 1, 2005, all documents submitted for filing in both new and pending civil and criminal cases**, except those documents specifically exempted in subsection (G) of these procedures, shall be filed either electronically using CM/ECF or on a properly labeled compact disk or flash drive in PDF so that the document can be added to the electronic case file.
- (2) The official Court record in CM/ECF cases shall be the electronic file maintained on the Court's servers, together with any paper attachments and exhibits filed in accordance with these procedures.
- (3) In instances where the Local Rules or Scheduling Orders provide for the filing of an additional copy, a courtesy paper copy of an electronically filed document shall be delivered to the Clerk's Office by the next business day. Motions for admission *pro hac vice* shall not require a courtesy paper copy.
- (4) The Clerk's Office may discard the USB flash drive after it has been uploaded to CM/ECF.

- (5) All documents filed by electronic means must comply with technical standards, if any, established by the Judicial Conference of the United States or by this Court.

**(B) Registration**

- (1) All users of CM/ECF must register with PACER to seek admission to electronically file. Registration information is available on the Court's web page at [www.ded.uscourts.gov](http://www.ded.uscourts.gov).
- (2) Attorneys admitted to the bar of this Court, including those authorized to represent the United States, shall register as users of CM/ECF prior to filing any pleadings. Registration shall continue to be effective provided the user remains a bar member in good standing.
- (3) An attorney retained in a criminal case who is not admitted to the bar of this Court shall register as a user of CM/ECF solely for purposes of the criminal action. Registration requires identification of the case as well as the name, address, telephone number and Internet e-mail address of the attorney. Familiarity with Delaware's CM/ECF practices and procedures will be required. In addition, a current Certificate of Good Standing is required by Standing Order.
- (4) Upon approval of the judge, a party to a case who is not represented by an attorney may register as a user of CM/ECF solely for purposes of the action. If, during the course of the case, the party retains an attorney who appears on the party's behalf, the attorney must advise the Clerk of Court to terminate the party's registration as a user upon the attorney's appearance.
- (5) A user registered in CM/ECF shall not allow another person to file a document using his or her log-in and password, except as an authorized agent of the user. Use of a user's log-in and password by an authorized agent shall be deemed to be the act of the user. Attorneys who are not admitted to the bar of this Court or admitted solely pro hac vice shall not be considered authorized agents.
- (6) Registration constitutes consent to service of all documents by electronic means as provided in these procedures.

**(C) Filing and Service of Civil and Miscellaneous Case Opening Documents**

- (1) Beginning February 1, 2008, civil and miscellaneous case opening documents that are not being filed under seal, such as a complaint, petition, or notice of removal, together with a summons, civil cover sheet, Rule 7.1 disclosures, and any accompanying motions, may be filed electronically into case number 99-mc-9999 (a holding case for initial documents), provided that, in instances in which a filing fee is due, the user is either paying via credit card, or submitting an application to proceed without prepayment of fees. As an alternative, case opening documents

can also be filed with the Clerk's Office during regular business hours by delivering the documents both in paper format and on a properly labeled compact disk or flash drive in PDF.

- (2) Counsel is instructed to complete the top portion of the electronic summons and print it out for use. A party may not electronically serve a civil complaint, but shall effect service in the manner consistent with Fed.R.Civ.P.4.

**(D) Electronic Filing**

- (1) Electronic transmission of a document to CM/ECF, together with the transmission of a Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) from the Court, constitutes filing of the document for all purposes of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and constitutes entry of the document on the docket maintained by the Clerk pursuant to Fed.R.Civ.P.58, Fed.R.Civ.P.79 and Fed.R.Crim.P.55.
- (2) Before filing a scanned document with the Court, a user must verify its legibility.
- (3) A document filed electronically shall be deemed filed at the time and date stated on the NEF received from the Court. CM/ECF will calculate all response deadlines from the date on the NEF.
- (4) All pleadings filed electronically shall be titled in accordance with the approved dictionary of civil or criminal events listed in CM/ECF.

**(E) Service of Electronically Filed Documents**

- (1) Whenever a pleading or other document is filed electronically, CM/ECF will automatically generate and send a NEF to the user and to all other attorneys or parties of record who are registered as users in CM/ECF. The user(s) shall retain a paper or digital copy of the NEF, which shall serve as the Court's datestamp and proof of filing.
- (2) Transmission of the NEF shall constitute service of the filed document and shall be deemed to satisfy the requirements of Fed.R.Civ.P.5(b)(2)(D), Fed.R.Civ.P.77(d), Fed.R.Crim.P.49(b) and D. Del. LR 5.2.
- (3) Attorneys who have not yet registered as users with CM/ECF, as well as pro se litigants not registered with CM/ECF, shall be served a paper copy of any electronically filed pleading or other document in accordance with the provisions of Fed.R.Civ.P.5.
- (4) In cases involving pro se parties, all documents filed using CM/ECF shall include a certificate of service identifying the manner in which the service on each party was accomplished. A sample certificate of service form is attached as Form A.

**(F) Deadlines**

Filing documents electronically does not in any way alter any filing deadlines. Aside from initial pleadings, all electronic transmissions of documents (including, but not limited to, motions, briefs, appendices, and discovery responses) must be completed by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, in order to be considered timely filed and served that day. All electronic transmission of initial pleadings must be completed prior to midnight Eastern Time, in order to be considered timely filed that day. When CM/ECF calculates a deadline, it will include intermediate weekends and holidays as prescribed in Fed.R.Civ.P.6.

**(G) Special Filing Requirements and Exceptions**

- (1) All sealed documents in civil cases must be filed electronically in CM/ECF. A certificate of service shall be included as an attachment to the sealed document. A redacted version of the sealed civil document shall be filed electronically, within 7 days after the filing of the original sealed document. Courtesy paper copies of sealed documents shall be filed with the Clerk's Office, however, courtesy copies of redacted versions of sealed documents shall not be filed, unless otherwise ordered. A motion to file documents under seal may be filed electronically unless prohibited by law. It is not necessary to file courtesy copies or redacted versions of medical records with the Clerk's Office. Delivery of a sealed paper courtesy copy to the Court shall be consistent with the practice of chambers, or delivered no later than the next business day if there are no special requirements.
- (2) Sealed criminal documents must be delivered to the Clerk's Office in sealed envelopes with no electronic entry on the docket sheet. If the document requires the submission of an original plus one copy, each should be in a separate sealed envelope. The assigned Judge's docket clerk will make the entry on the docket.
- (3) The following documents **shall be filed only on paper**:
  - (a) Documents exceeding 35 megabytes (please include USB flash drive);
  - (b) Initial papers of a criminal nature such as the indictment, information, criminal complaint, application for search warrant, as well as any superseding indictment or information.
- (4) The following documents **may be scanned by counsel** and filed using CM/ECF, **or filed on paper**:
  - (a) Fed.R.Civ.P.4 executed service of process documents;
  - (b) Attachments to filings (See subsection (J)); and
  - (c) The certified State Court record and other Rule 5 materials in habeas corpus cases filed in 28 U.S.C. §2254 proceedings (the

Delaware DOJ should include a USB flash drive).

- (5) A notice of appeal may be filed using CM/ECF. The applicable filing fee must be remitted to the Clerk's Office within 24 hours (excluding weekends, holidays, and days the Court is closed) of filing the notice of appeal. As an alternative, counsel may elect to pay the filing fee by credit card using CM/ECF. A motion for leave to proceed in forma pauperis may be filed using CM/ECF at the time that the notice of appeal is filed.
- (6) In cases involving patents and trademarks, counsel shall complete form AO-120, Report on the Filing or Determination of an Action Regarding a Patent or Trademark, and include it with the case initiating document. If additional patents are brought into the case at a later time, counsel shall complete the AO-120 form, to include the additional patents, and electronically file the form in CM/ECF. Form AO-120 can be found on the Court's website at [www.ded.uscourts.gov](http://www.ded.uscourts.gov) under the Clerk's Office forms section.
- (7) An attorney may apply to the Court for permission to file paper documents.

#### **(H) Signature**

- (1) Attorneys

The user log-in and password required to submit documents to CM/ECF shall serve as that user's signature for purposes of Fed.R.Civ.P.11 and for all other purposes under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court. All electronically filed documents must include a signature block and must set forth the attorney's name, address, telephone number and e-mail address. The name of the CM/ECF user under whose log-in and password the document is submitted must be preceded by a "/s/" and typed in the space where the signature would otherwise appear.

- (2) Multiple Signatures

The filer of any document requiring more than one signature (e.g., stipulations, joint status reports) must list thereon all the names of other signatories by means of a "/s/ \_\_\_\_\_" block for each. By submitting such a document, the filing attorney certifies that each of the other signatories has expressly agreed to the form and substance of the document and that the filing attorney has their actual authority to submit the document electronically. The filing attorney shall retain any records evidencing this concurrence for future production, if necessary, until two (2) years after the expiration of the time for filing a timely appeal. A non-filing signatory or party who disputes the authenticity of an electronically filed document containing multiple signatures must file an objection to the document within ten days of the date on the NEF.

(3) Affidavits

Affidavits shall be filed electronically; however, the electronically filed version must contain a "/s/ \_\_\_\_\_" block indicating that the paper document bears an original signature. By submitting such a document, the filing attorney certifies that each of the other signatories has expressly agreed to the form and substance of the document and that the filing attorney has their actual authority to submit the document electronically. The filing attorney shall retain the original for future production, if necessary, for two (2) years after the expiration of the time for filing a timely appeal.

**(I) Privacy**

To address the privacy concerns created by Internet access to Court documents, unless otherwise ordered by the Court, certain personal data identifiers in pleadings and other papers shall be redacted as follows:

- (1) Names of minor children - only initials shall be used;
- (2) Social security numbers - only the last four digits shall be used;
- (3) Dates of birth - only the year shall be used;
- (4) Financial account numbers - only the last four digits shall be used;
- (5) Home addresses - only the city and state shall be used in criminal cases.

**NOTE:** It is not the responsibility of the Clerk's Office to review each document to determine if pleadings have been modified and are in the proper form. The responsibility for redacting personal identifiers rests solely with counsel and the parties.

Caution shall also be exercised when filing documents that contain the following:

- Personal identifying numbers, such as driver's license numbers;
- Medical records, treatment and diagnosis (shall be filed under seal with no redacted version);
- Employment history;
- Individual financial information;
- Proprietary or trade secret information;
- Information regarding cooperation with the government;
- Victim information; and
- National security information.

**(J) Attachments to Filings and Exhibits (other than hearing and trial exhibits)**

- (1) Attachments to filings and exhibits must be filed in accordance with the Court's CM/ECF User Manual, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.
- (2) Users shall not attach as an exhibit any pleading or other paper already on file with the Court in that case, but shall merely refer to that document by file date and docket item number when applicable.
- (3) Attachments and exhibits larger than 35 megabytes may be filed electronically in separate 35 megabyte segments (a cd rom or flash drive should be included). The filing party must serve copies on all other parties in the manner in which the documents were filed with the Court.

**(K) Orders and Judgments**

- (1) Proposed orders may be submitted electronically in PDF. All proposed orders must be either attached as an exhibit to a motion or stipulation, or contained within the body of a stipulation.
- (2) A judge or deputy clerk, if appropriate, may grant routine orders by a text-only entry upon the docket. In such instances, no PDF document will be issued; the text-only entry shall constitute the Court's only order on the matter and counsel will receive a system-generated NEF.
- (3) All orders, decrees, judgments, and proceedings of the Court filed electronically will constitute entry on the docket kept by the Clerk under Fed.R.Civ.P. 58 and 79.

**(L) Facsimile and Electronic Mail Transmissions**

No pleadings or other documents shall be submitted to the Court for filing by facsimile or electronic mail transmission without prior leave of Court.

**(M) Technical Failures**

A user whose filing is made untimely as the result of a technical failure may seek appropriate relief from the Court.

**(N) Pro Se Litigation**

A party to a case who is not represented by an attorney may file and serve all pleadings and other documents on paper. Upon approval of the judge, a pro se party may register as a user of CM/ECF in accordance with subsection (B) of these procedures.

**(O) Access to Electronically Stored Documents**

A person may review at the Clerk's Office filings that have not been sealed by the Court. A person also may access CM/ECF at the Court's Internet site, [www.ded.uscourts.gov](http://www.ded.uscourts.gov), by obtaining a PACER log-in and password. A person who has PACER access may retrieve docket sheets and documents. Only a user under subsection (B) of these procedures may file documents.



# Form A

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

### CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on \_\_\_\_\_, I electronically filed \_\_\_\_\_ with the Clerk of Court using CM/ECF which will send notification of such filing(s) to the following: \_\_\_\_\_. I hereby certify that on \_\_\_\_\_, I have mailed by United States Postal Service, the document(s) to the following non-registered participants:

/s/Name of Attorney  
Law Firm Name & Address  
Law Firm Phone Number  
Attorney's E-mail Address